

العنوان:	تغير الغطاء الغابي في حوض وادي كفرنجة - الأردن للفترة بين 1978 - 2010
المصدر:	باستخدام تقنية الاستشعار عن بعد ونظم المعلومات الجغرافية
الناشر:	جامعة مؤتة
المؤلف الرئيسي:	زريقات، دلال علي سليمان
مؤلفين آخرين:	الزامات، خالد حمد، الحس bian، يسري عبدالكريم(م . مشارك)
المجلد/العدد:	مج 29, ع 3
محكمة:	نعم
التاريخ الميلادي:	2014
الصفحات:	125 - 162
رقم MD:	655742
نوع المحتوى:	بحوث ومقالات
قواعد المعلومات:	HumanIndex, EduSearch
مواضيع:	الإستشعار عن بعد ، نظم المعلومات الجغرافية ، الغابات ، التغيرات البيئية، وادي كفرنجة (الأردن)
رابط:	http://search.mandumah.com/Record/655742

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2010- 1978

*

/

2010- 1978

1978

.Google Earth

2010

:

1978 ² 16.9

(2010

% 18.38

1978

%13.38) ² 23.4

.(%5.15 ² 6.5)

² 0.15

² 6.2

² 0.5

² 9.4

² 3.45

² 0.8

- 300

55 - 13

² 6.6

400

:

.(RS)

(GIS)

*

.2013/7/7 :

.2014

.2013/2/4 :

©

Forest Land Cover Change in Wadi Kufrange Basin/Jordan During the Period 1978-2010: Using Remote sensing(RS) and Geographic Information System (GIS) Techniques

**Dalal ali zreqat
Yousra alhusban
Khaled alzamatt**

Abstract

The purpose of this study is to detect, analyze and explain the change in the forest land cover in Wadi Kufrange Basin/Jordan during the Period 1978-2010.

To achieve these goals, Geographic Information system (GIS) and Remote Sensing (RS) techniques were used by analyzing aerial photographs cover of 1978, and satellite image from web-link of Google earth 2010.

It was apparent from the study that:

- The forested area in the basin increased from 16.9km² in 1978 to 23.4 km² in 2010 (its proportion increased from 13.38% to 18.53 % from the total area of the basin).The increases in forest area through afforestation between 1978 and 2010 was 6.5 K.m² or 5.15% of the total area of the watershed.
- 0.5 km²of the land across the watershed has been converted from forest cover to build up area, 6.2 km² to agricultural land, 0.15 km² to rangelands. 3.45 km² of barren land and 9.4 km² of rangelands converted to forest land through afforestation.
- There is always high probability of conversion of forest land to another type of land cover and land use. Barren lands suitable for afforestation is about 6.6 km², where slope ranges between 13°-20°, 20°-55°, and rainfall ranges also from 300 to 400 mm.

Keywords: Forest cover, Land cover/land use changes Conversion Probability, Wadi Kufrange Basin, Geographic Information System, Remote Sensing.

.2014

2010- 1978

()

.(1933)

1959

.(1957) .

191

1962 (15)

.1969/10/25 2206 1969/8/25 2190
. (70- 69)

(Seto, et al, 2002)

.(Reis,2008)

127

... 2010- 1978

(1998)

2010 1978 1

2010 1978 2

3

4

.2014

:

.1

2010- 1978

.2

.3

2010- 1978

.4

(Land Suitability)

)

.(1986 .1981 .1985

Gautam, 2002)

.(Khresat, S,et al,2007)

... 2010- 1978

(A, P, at al.,

1992 /1952

%13

(Tekle, et al, 2000)

Wello,Ethiopia

Kalu

%51

1986- 1958

.%333

2000- 1973

%4

.(Drummond A, et al, 2010)

.(Bhattarai K, et al, 2008)

.2014

.(Falcucci, A, et al, 2007)

1990- 1970

.(Brown, D, 2003))

Himalayan

.(Schreier.H, et al, 1994)

(Dhinwa P., et al., 1992)

Bharatpur

(Shalaby.A.,et al, 2007)

2001- 1987

2010- 1978

... 2010- 1978

Analytical Approach

: 2010 1978

() •
.1961 1:50000

1:10000 •
.1978

.2010 Google Earth Program

.2000 •
.

) (Land Suitability) •
(

.1994

(GPS) •
:

Version 9.3 Arc GIS

.2014

(GCP) 60

1978

Agriculture land Built up land
Barren Land Rang Land Forest
2010

1978

(ESRI 1999)

Conversion

:(Xiaopu.w, et al, 2006) Probability,

$$D_{ij} = \frac{S_{ij}}{n}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{\Sigma} \sum_{j=1}^{\Sigma}$$

$$. j \quad i \quad : S_{ij}$$

$$. j \quad i \quad : D_{ij}$$

:n

... 2010- 1978

Conversion Matrix

1978

2010

(1) $^{\circ}35\ 47'$ $^{\circ}35\ 21'$ $32^{\circ}\ 22'$ $32^{\circ}\ 14'$

(200- / 1200)

(2)

9- 6

23

(3)

2 126.3

(1985)

Csb

Bsh

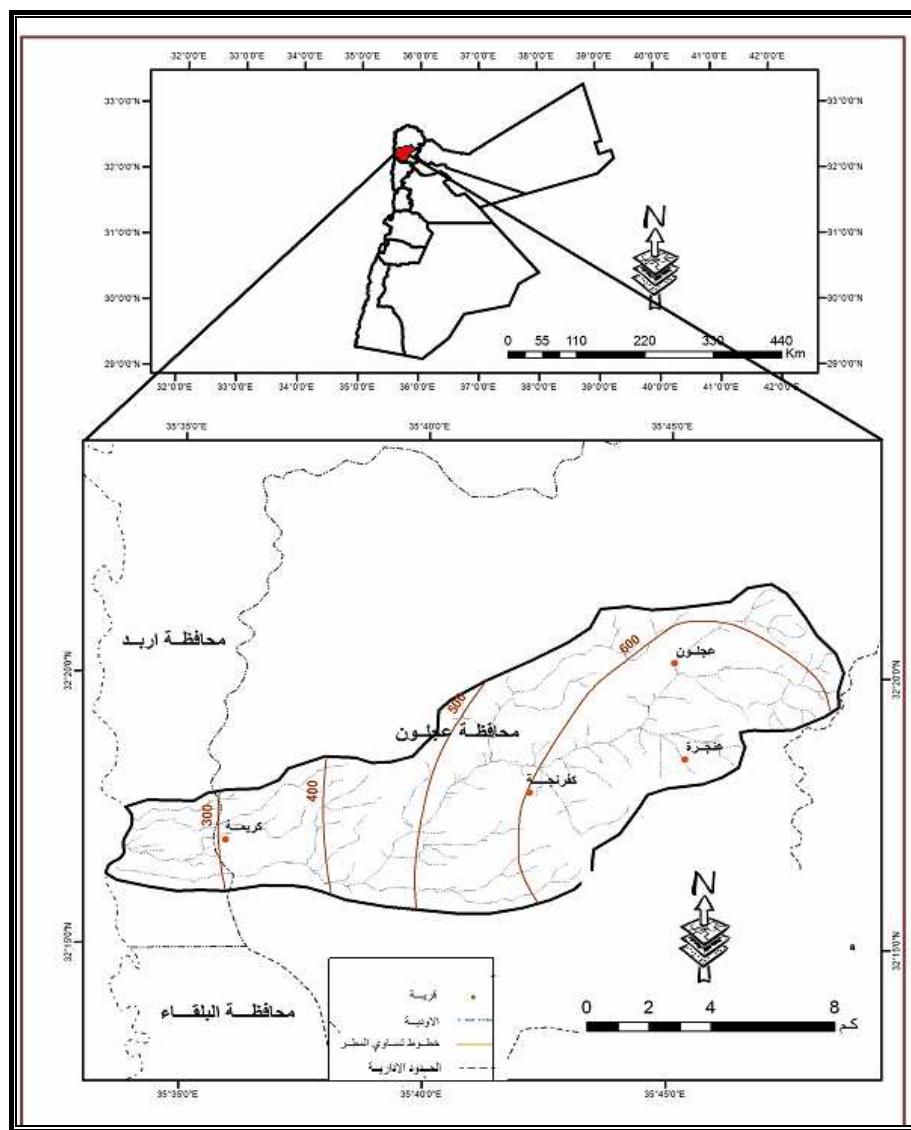
Csa

700- 200

(1986)

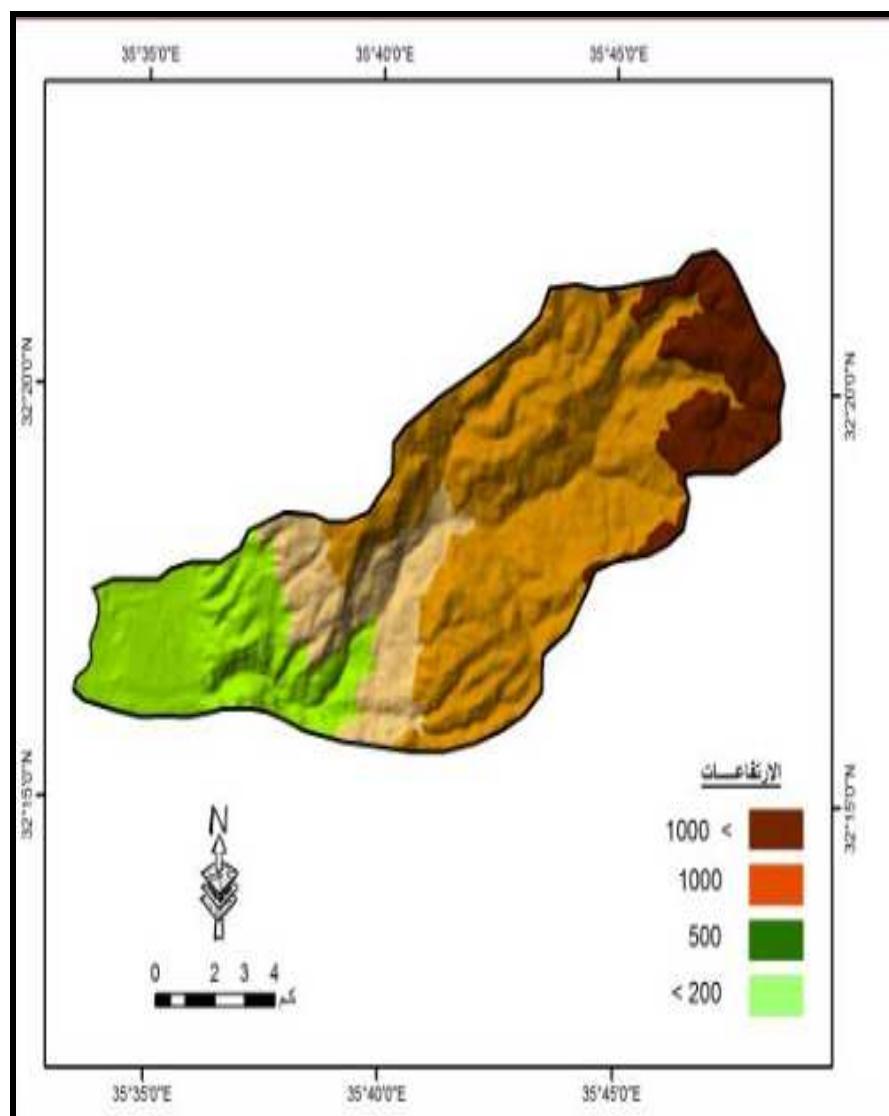
(1)

.(1)



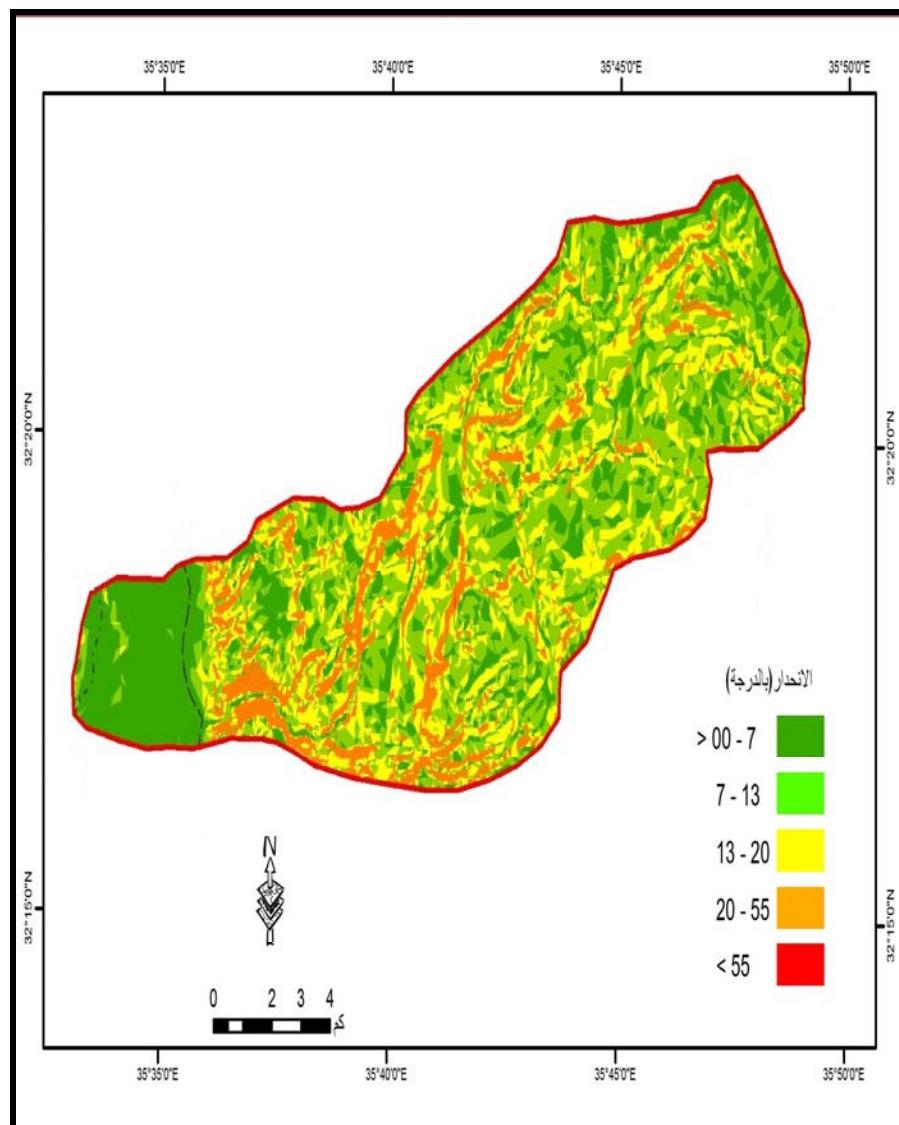
(1)

... 2010- 1978



:(2)

.2014



:(3)

... 2010- 1978

: : : :

: (4) (1)

: •

500

1978 (1985)
(5) ² 23.4 2010 ² 16.9
. %5.15 ² 10.5 2010- 1978

: •

. %41.25

: •

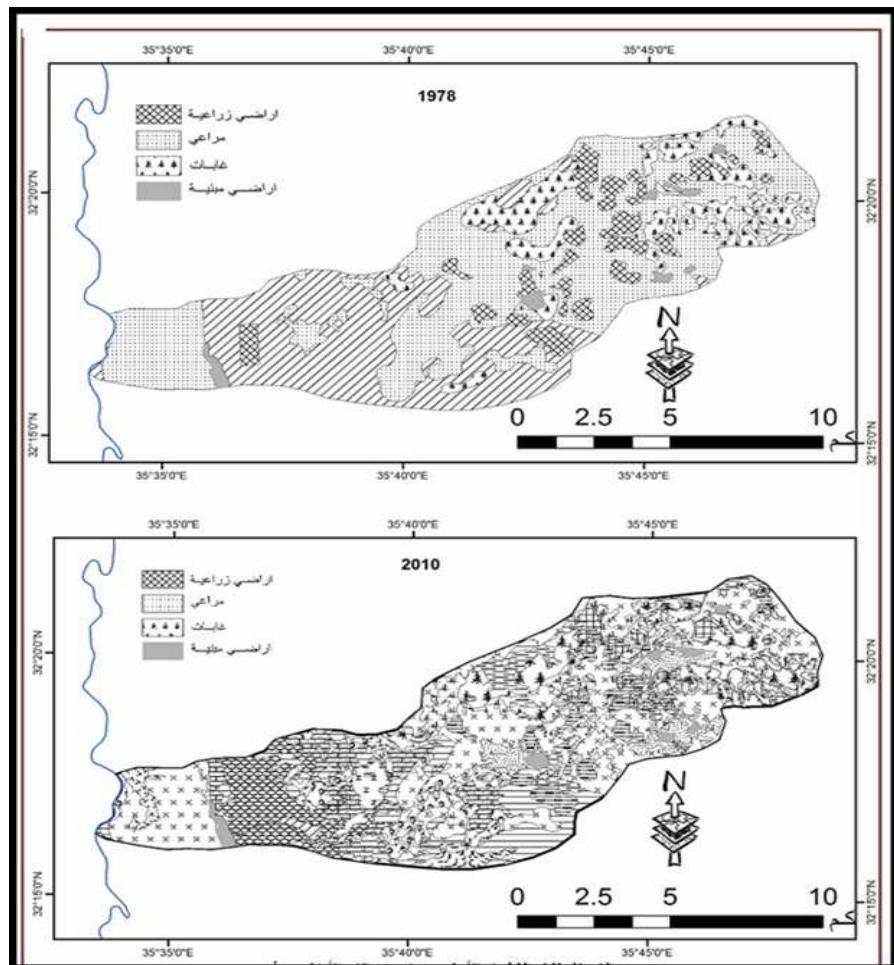
. %6.02

•

%27

(%35-) . %9

.2014



2010 1978

:(4)

... 2010- 1978

300

2010- 1978

(1)

%	² /		/1978/ ²		2010/ ² /	
6.02	7.6	1.50	1.9	7.52	9.5	
5.15	6.5	13.38	16.9	18.53	23.4	
41.25	52.1	9.98	12.6	51.23	64.7	
-35	-44.2	48.30	61	13.30	16.8	
-17.42	-22	26.84	33.9	9.42	11.9	
		100%	126.3	100%	126.3	

(2) (7 5·6)

² (10.05) 2010- 1978

(- 6)

² (0.5)

(- 6)

² (6.2)

400

.2014

(- 6)	400
.(- 6)	² (0. 15)
.	(1960)

2010- 1978

(2)

/ 2	/ 2	/ 2	/ 2	/ 2	/ 2	
16.9	0.15	0	6.2	0.5	10.05	
1.9	0	0	0	1.9	0	
12.6	2	0.8	7.5	1.8	0.8	
33.9	8.45	9.5	11.7	0.8	3.45	
61	6.2	1.6	39.3	4.3	9.45	
126.3	16.8	11.9	64.7	9.3	23.4	

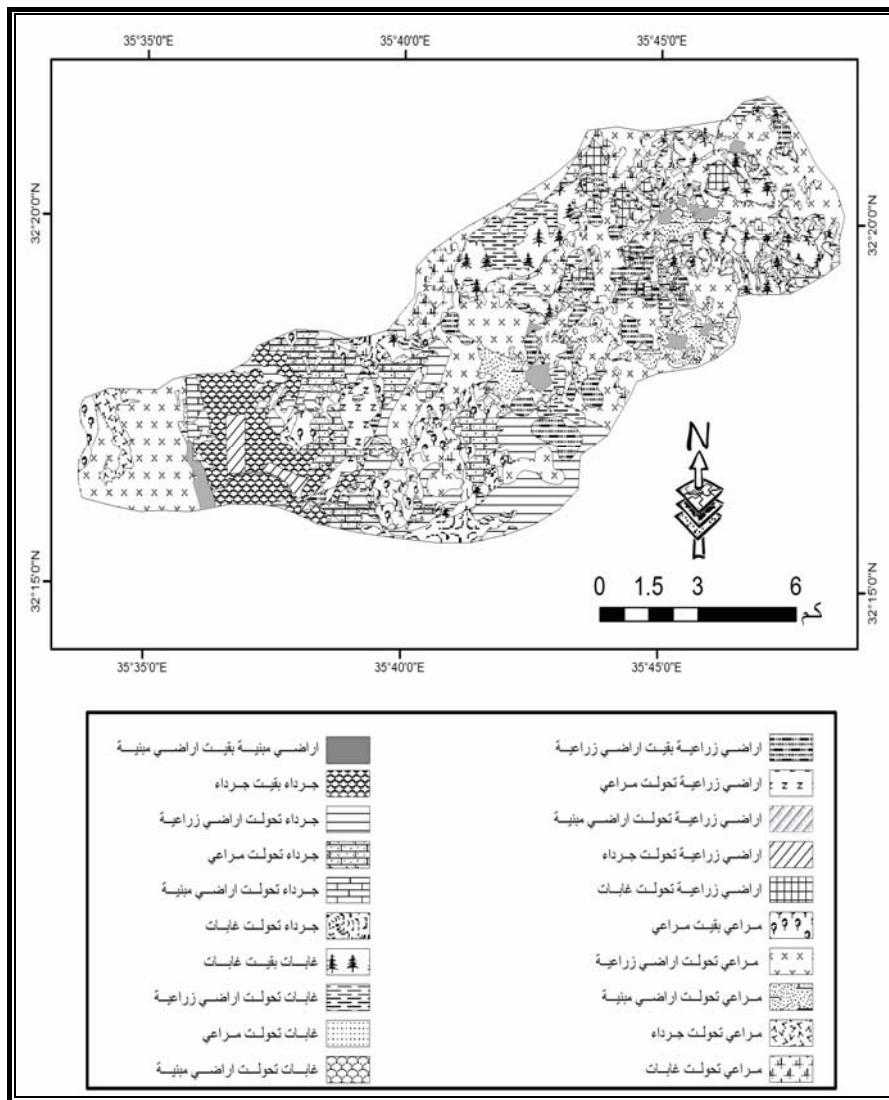
² 3.45 (7)

.(7)

² 0.5

² 9.4 (7)

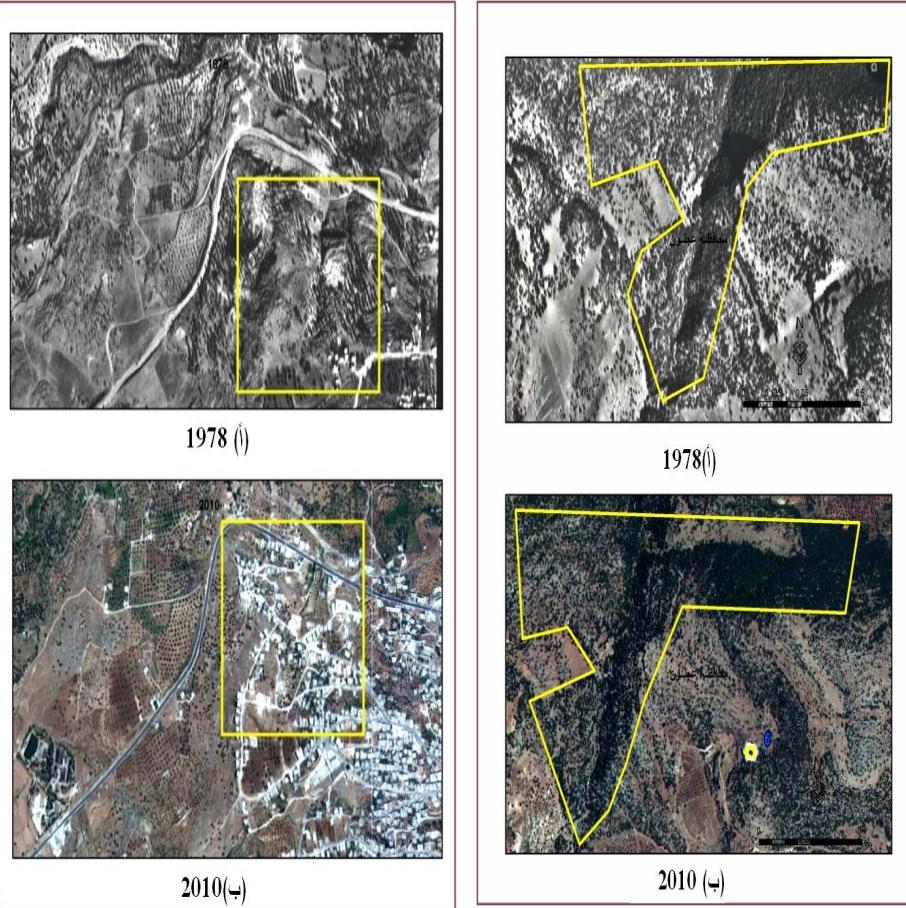
... 2010- 1978



(2010- 1978)

:(5)

.2014



()

()

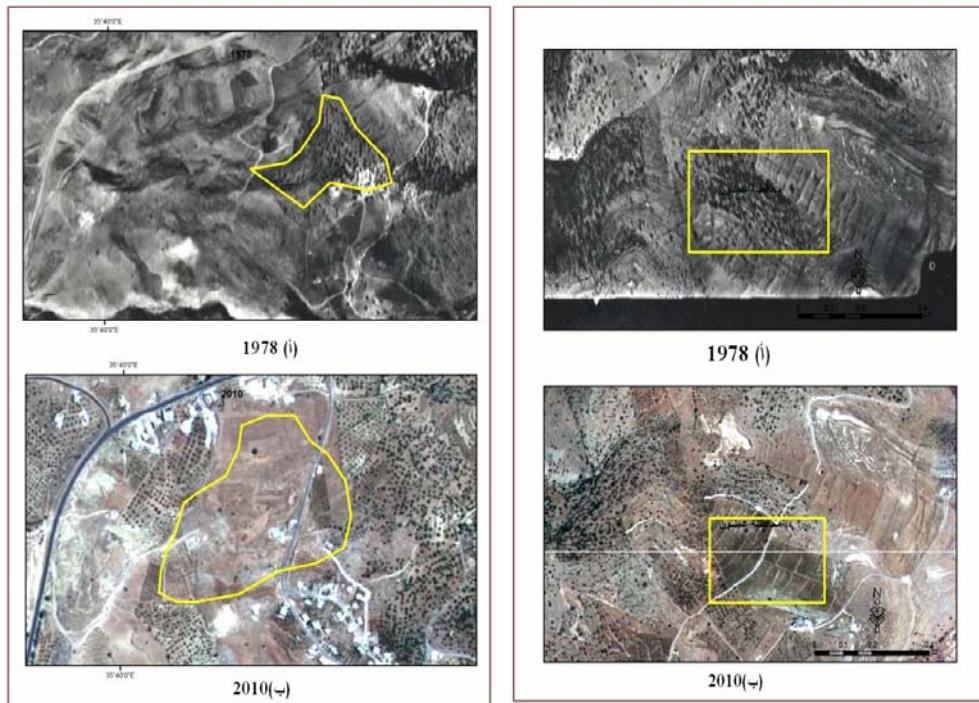
: (- 6)

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() : (- 6)

... 2010- 1978

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: (6)

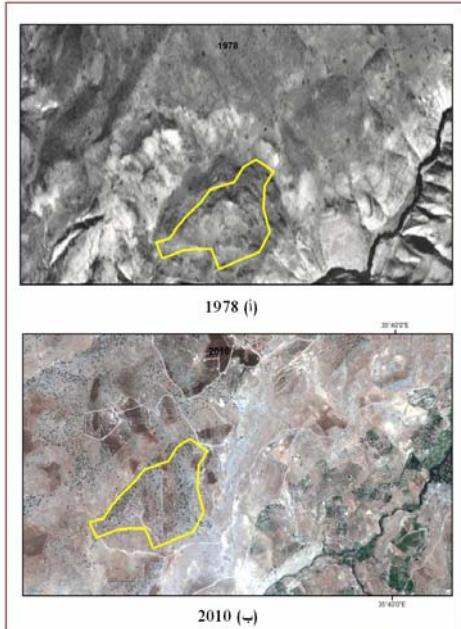
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: (6)

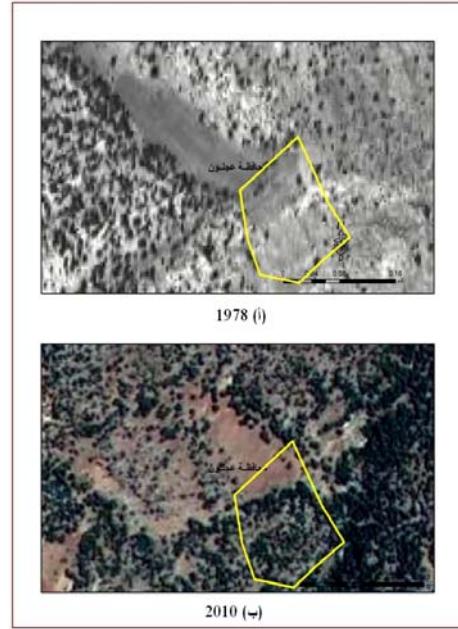
2010- 1978

:(6)

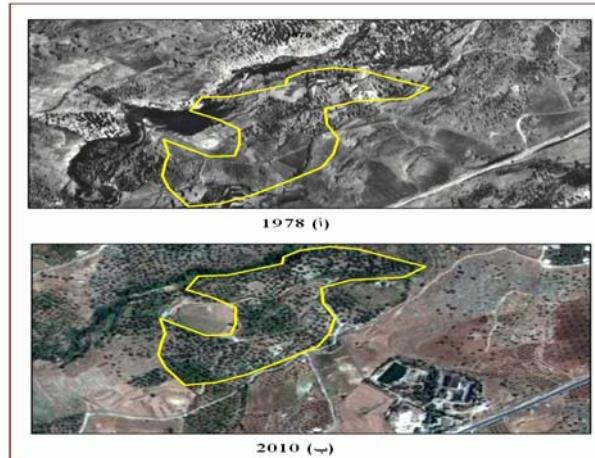
.2014



: (7)



: (7)



: (7)

:(7)

... 2010- 1978

:4.3

(3)

0.00396

0.00119

0.0542

0.049

0.02896

0.07

.0.025

2010- 1978

(3)

0.133808	0.001188	0	0.049089	0.003959	0.079572	
0.015044	0	0	0	0.015044	0	
0.099762	0.015835	0.006334	0.059382	0.014252	0.003959	
0.268409	0.068884	0.075218	0.092637	0.006334	0.025337	
0.482977	0.049089	0.012668	0.315914	0.038005	0.0673	
1	0.134996	0.09422	0.517023	0.077593	0.176168	

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:4.4

- 1

(1994- 1979)

%3.7

2009- 2004

%2.2 1994-2004

%2.66

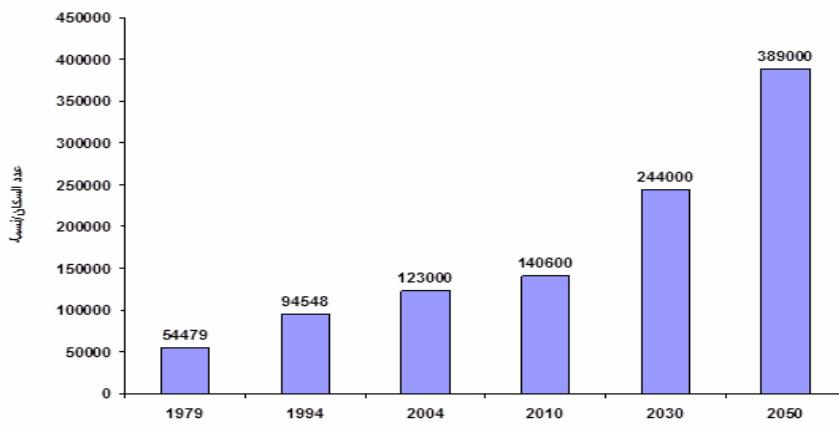
2050

389000

2030

244000

(2010)



شكل (٨): عدد السكان في محافظة عجلون مابين ١٩٧٩-٢٠١٤
والإسقاطات السكانية للعام ٢٠٢٠-٢٠٥٠

... 2010- 1978

- 2

:

)

: (1960- 1951

30

.(9)

65

2010

1959

51

842 1994

112

1978

.2011

1964

%19.8

2003

%0

%0.0

2008

%20.5

%15.4

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148

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%1

(2009)

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.(1)

.(2)

5 2010

1959

11

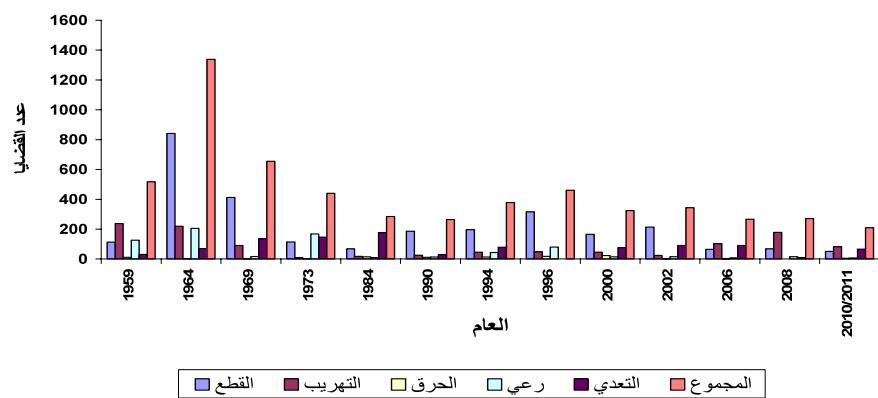
(9)

(1989)

7 2011

1978

126



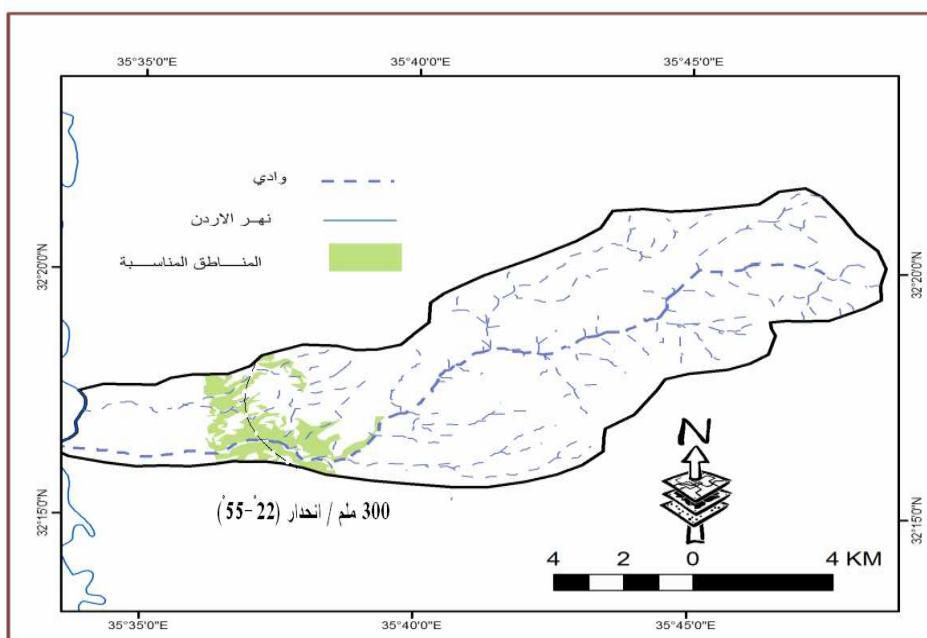
الشكل(9): عدد القضايا المقدمة للمحاكم النظامية نتيجة الاعتداءات على الحراج في محافظة عجلون خلال الفترة 1959-2011

... 2010- 1978

:4.5

2 11.9 2010
20 - 13
(1) 400- 300 2 6.6
(10) 55 - 22
2 5.3

.(3)



1994

:(10)

150

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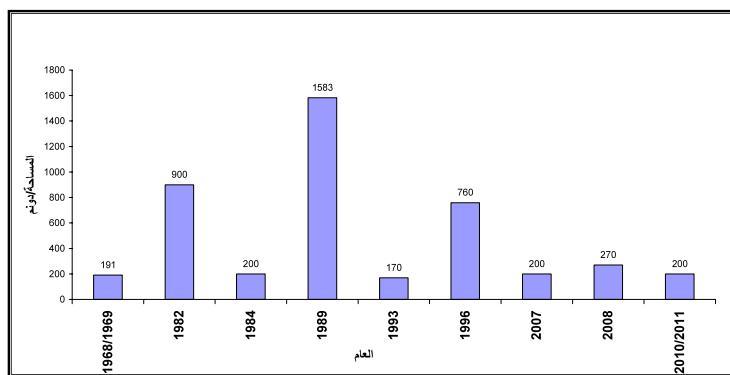
:5

2010- 1978

2 6.85

.1924	111) :
.1951	81	.1927
35		102
		.1952
		18
		.1962
		15
		.1952
.1972	23	.1971
		71
.1973	20	.1972
		14
		(2002
		44
		()

.(11)



2011- 1968

:(11)

... 2010- 1978

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.3

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.5

(67) (6)

1966 (79)

(2007)

.6

.2014

.7

(10)

.8

.9

7 12

.31- 9 1985

1989

.1942/10/6	73	111
.1927/7/15	161	102
.1951/7/1	1073	81
.1952/4/1	1104	18
.1958/11/16	1404	35
.1962/4/1	1607	15
.1971/11/25	2333	71
.1972/5/6	2357	23
.1972/5/6	2357	14
.1973/5/16	2419	20

... 2010- 1978

.2002/8/1	2419	44
4812	1966	(79)
.2007/3/1		
2004	1994	1979
.2010		
(2009)		
(1961)		
50000/1		
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1981	8	.178- 135
(1986)		
2	2010	
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(1) 1994		

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(1)



... 2010-1978

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.2014

(2)



... 2010- 1978



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... 2010- 1978

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(3) _____

